WELCOME TO NAAC PEER TEAM







Department of Biochemistry Andhra University Visakhapatnam



Overview

- Vision & Mission
- Department History & Profile
- Curricular Aspects
- Teaching, Learning & Evaluation
- Research, Innovation and Extensions
- Students support and Progression
- Infrastructure and Learning resources
- Outreach programs
- Way forward



Vision

To be recognized as a center of excellence in Biochemistry by imparting in-depth knowledge in Biochemistry through Teaching & Research activities as per the Industrial Demand & Societal Needs.



Mission

- To provide quality teaching to the students through advanced techniques in Biochemistry
- To create a learning environment that helps the students to enhance critical thinking and innovative research skills
- To foster entrepreneurial skills through high-quality research in Biochemistry

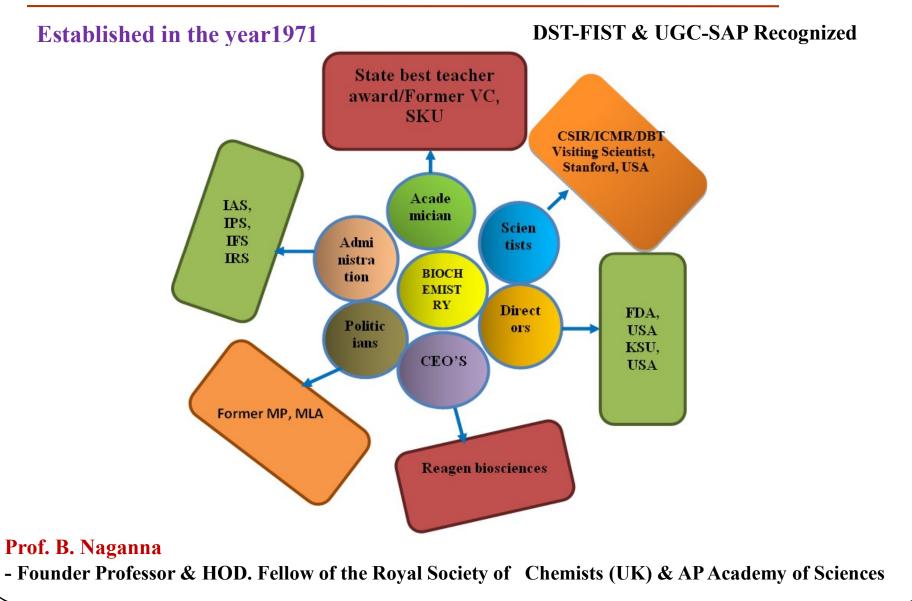




Department History and Profile

Department profile





Golden jubilee

November, 2021

- International conference (BUNHL-2021)
- Awareness raising activities organized

Eminent Scientist - Dr. Vinay K. Nandicoori J C Bose Fellow, Director, CSIR-CCMB Distinguished alumni - Prof. N. Siva Kumar Dean, School of Life Sciences, UoH



Souvenir released by Prof. P.V.G.D. Prasad Reddy, VC, AU



Prof. N. Siva Kumar, Dean, School of Life Sciences, UoH



Participants



Dr. Vinay K. Nandicoori J C Bose Fellow, Director, CCMB







Curricular Aspects

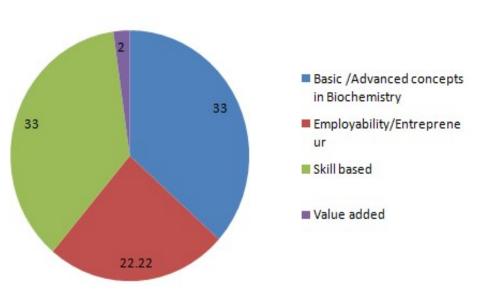
Programs offered

M. Sc

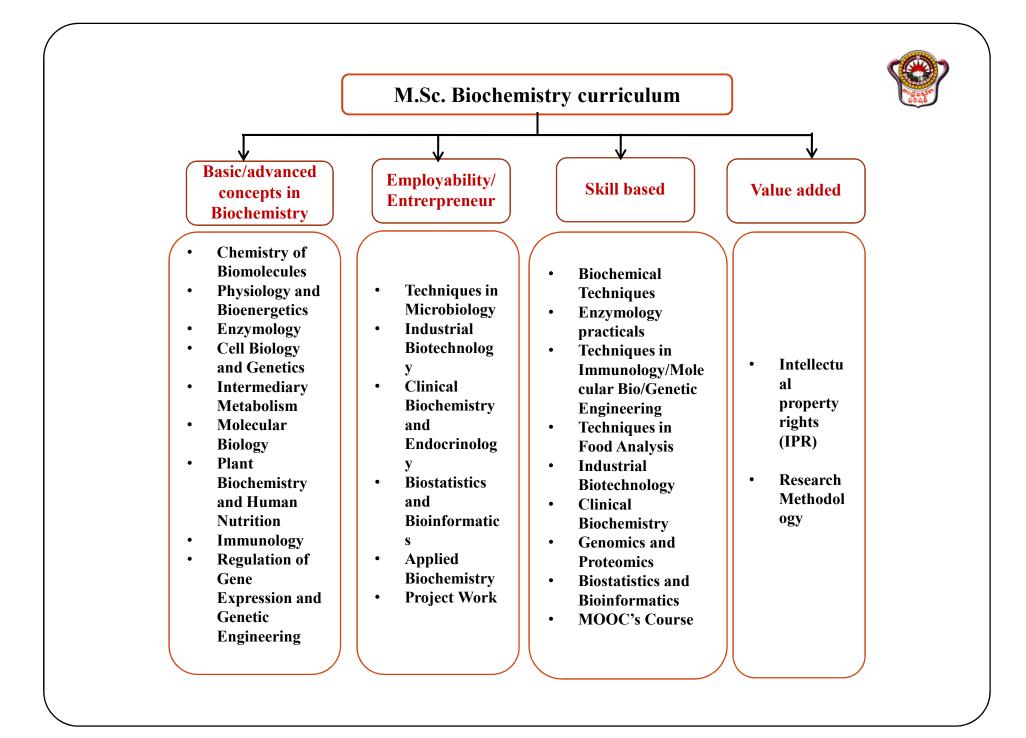
Ph. D

Seme	No. of theory	No. of practical
ster	papers	papers
I	4	2
		-
II	4	2
III	4+MOOCS+IPR	2
13.7		
IV	4+MOOCS+RM	2+ PROJECT



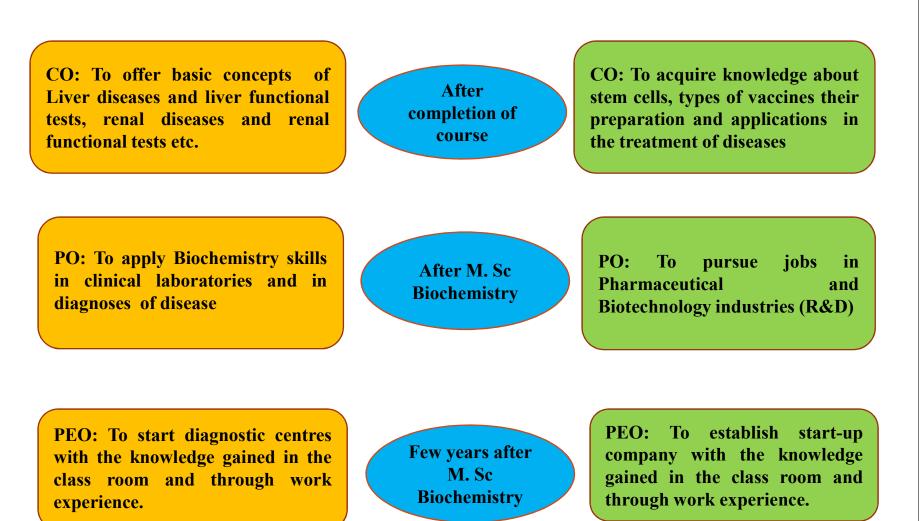






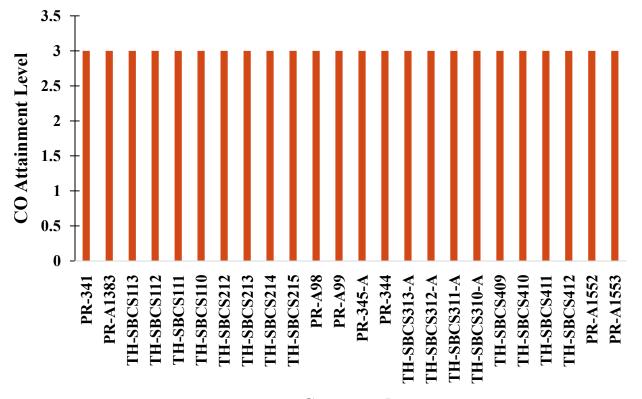
CO-PO Mapping





Overall CO attainment



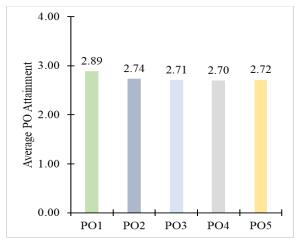


Course code

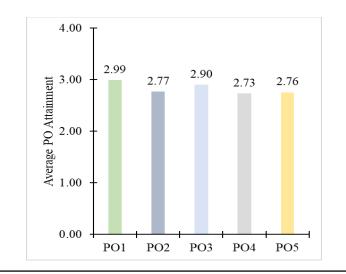
PO attainment



2020-2022



2021-2023



PO1:

To ensure students acquire the necessary knowledge and experience in conducting advanced scientific research in the field of Biochemistry.

PO2:

To inculcate scientific approaches of inquiry in students such that they develop critical thinking and equip themselves with contemporary research methods.

PO3:

To train students on effective domain-specific verbal and written communications of scientific knowledge.

PO4:

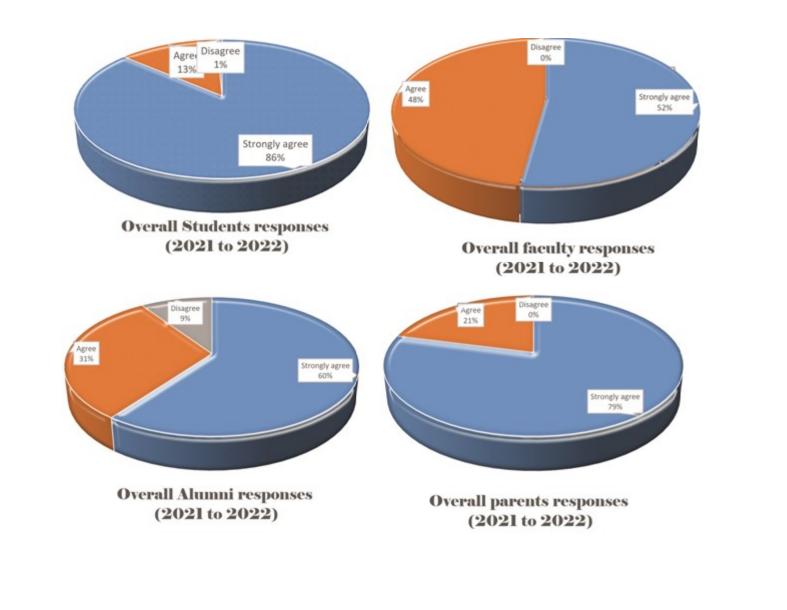
To encourage responsible scientific contributions that abide by academic integrity, adhere to intellectual ethics, and promote sustainable development.

PO5:

To impart a strong sense of continuous selflearning and collaborative teamwork.

Feedback on curriculum









Teaching, Learning &Evaluation

Learning categories



Slow Learners

Advanced Learners

- Individual Mentoring
- Specially designed assignments
- Student study group for peer-to-peer learning
- Remedial classes
- Constant monitoring
- Suggesting user friendly books

Encouraging to participate & present posters in conferences/workshops

•

- Encouraging for CSIR/ICMR/SLET/Comp etitive Exams
- Individual guidance for career building
- To take up more NPTEL courses
- To participate in extracurricular activities







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INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CREATIVE RESEARCH THOUGHTS (IJCRT)

ver An International Open Access, Peer-reviewed, Refereed Journal

DELINEATING PHYTOCHEMICAL, ANTIOXIDANT, AND ANTIINFLAMMATORY PROPERTIES OF COUROUPITA GUIANENSIS FLOWER PARTS.

¹Rajesh Rokkam, ²Felicity Pinipay, ³Srividya Bobbili, ⁴Raviteja Chokkandla, ⁵Raghava Rao Tamanam ^{1,2,3}Resech scholar, ⁴MSc student, ⁵Professor ³Department of Biochemistry, ¹College of Science and Technology, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam, India

Abstract: This study aimed to determine the total phenolic content (PC), total flavonoid content (PC), total flavonoid content (TC), and attick and attic

Index Terms - Couroupita guianensis, Phytochemical, Antioxidants, Anti-inflammatory, Flower.

I. INTRODUCTION

Since the beginning of time, different allments have been treated with plants by several practices. The earliest practices that are still practiced today include Ayurveda, Traditional Indian Medicine (TIM), and Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), which date back to 4500 BC (Pandey et al., 2013). The quest for phytochemicals as an alternative to synthetic substances, which are frequently utilized in the food, pharmaceutical, and cosmetic industries, is gaining popularity today. The general public's opinions have changed because of the "green" movement in Western civilization, and many now believe that natural ingredients and extracts are fundamentally safer and superior to manufactured chemicals, with the net result being increased sales of herbal treatments (Atanasov et al., 2015). Medicinal plants are a valuable new source of lead compounds for potential therapeutic targets identified by genomics, proteomics, and high-throughput screening due to their structural diversity.

Hence, several herbal medicines have been proven to have anti-inflammatory and/or antioxidant benefits, even though the precise mechanism of action of these drugs is yet unknown (Choudhari et al., 2020). Despite limited awareness of their medical value, Flowers have been utilized for a variety of diseases since ancient times and they sometimes have characteristics that are different from those of other plant parts. Whether directly or indirectly, flowers have a significant impact on our daily life (Petrovska et al., 2012). The plant species *Couroupita guiamensis* belongs to the Lecythidaceae family. Its native habitats are southern India and Malaysia, and its frequently referred to in Telugu as Nagalinga pushpam. *C. guiamensis* has enormous 3" to 5" waxy, fragrant flowers that develop right on the stem's bark (caulifora). The flowers of *C. guiamensis* have a red exterior with a tinge of yellow, are fragrant, and have stamens that are continued as the main androphore. They are rich in alkaloids, phenolics, flavonoids, and stigmasterol, and have essential active components namely isatin and indirubin. Several investigations have shown the presence of carbohydrates, proteins, o-amirin, B-sinsterol, ketosteroids, Lamins, and terpenoids (Bergman, 2014).

The leaves and flowers of C. guiamensis are used for therapeutic purposes, including the treatment of diseases, tumors, pain and inflammatory conditions, colds, intestinal gas production, and colic (Sanz et al., 2009; Prablu et al., 2012). The volatile oils of the flower display antibacterial and antifungal effects and so they are used for the treatment of rashes, hemorrhages, scabies, diarrhea, and scorpion venom (Shah et al., 2012). As a result, the current study focuses on both qualitative and quantitative phytochemical investigation, the antioxidant and anti-inflammatory activity of methanol (MeOH) extracts isolated from the parts of flowers, namely Male (fertile stames and staminodes), female (ovary), and petals of C. guianensis.

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RESEARCH ARTICLE

Phytochemical Analysis and Evaluation of the Antioxidant and Anti-Inflammatory activity of *Canavalia gladiata*

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¹Research Scholar, Department of Biochemistry, College of Science and Technology, Andhra University, South Campus, Visakhapatnam 530003, Andhra Pradesh, India.
²M.Sc. Student, Department of Biochemistry, College of Science and Technology, Andhra University, South Campus, Visakhapatnam 530003, Andhra Pradesh, India.
³Professor, Department of Biochemistry, College of Science and Technology, Andhra University, South Campus, Visakhapatnam 530003, Andhra Pradesh, India.
^{*}Corresponding Author E-mail: rrajesh125@gmail.com, felicityosteen@gmail.com, hemanthpaidi143@gmail.com, trao au@zyahoo.com

ABSTRACT:

The present study was done to determine whether scimitar bean or sword bean (Canavalia gladiata) seeds that had been stored for a year contained any proximate phytochemical equivalents and to assess their antioxidant and anti-inflammatory properties. In order of increasing polarity, hexane, ethyl acetate, and methanol were employed to extract phytochemicals from sword bean seeds. Hexane, ethyl acetate, and methanol extract each had a phytochemical yield of 0.23%, 0.26%, and 1.46%, respectively. Quantitative analysis of the extracts revealed that methanol extract had the highest levels of total polyphenolic contents (TPC) (17.74±1.929mg of gallic acid equivalents/g DM) and total tannin contents (TTC) (49.94±1.94mg of tannic acid equivalents/g DM), while hexane extract had the highest levels of total flavonoid contents (TFC) (9.06±1.197mg of quercetin equivalents/g DM). In C. gladiata seed extracts, tannins made up the majority of all phytochemicals. The solvent extract from C. gladiata seeds also showed strong antioxidant activity as measured by the total antioxidant and DPPH assays. Based on the inhibitory concentration (IC₅₀) value of the DPPH assay, the ethyl acetate extract was shown to be the most effective antioxidant of all extracts (12.68±0.027µg/ml). Anti-inflammatory properties of extracts were evaluated by the egg albumin denaturation method, heat-induced and hypo-tonicityinduced HRBC membrane stabilization methods. The results of the heat-induced HRBC membrane stabilization method with an IC₅₀of 613.39±0.975 µg/ml and hypo-tonicity induced HRBC membrane stabilization method with an IC500f 185.91±11.008 µg/ml revealed that ethyl acetate extract has significantly higher anti-inflammatory activity whereas methanol extract has shown higher anti-inflammatory activity as per egg albumin denaturation method with an IC500f 636±3.51µg/ml. Results showed that C. gladiata seed contains varying levels of phytochemical equivalents and indicate that the antioxidant and anti-inflammatory potential varied significantly and have a potential comparable to the standard drugs, ascorbic acid and Butylated Hydroxytoluene (BHT). Hence, C. gladiata seeds that have been stored for a year could be a good source of phytochemicalsand they can be used in pharmaceutical, cosmetic, and other formulations.

KEYWORDS: Canavalia gladiata, Phytochemical, Antioxidant, Anti-inflammatory, Inhibitory concentration (IC₅₀).

INTRODUCTION:

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Scimitar bean or Sword bean (*Canavalia gladiata*) belongs to the leguminous plants of the Fabaceae family. It is a perennial and annual fodder cropused for animal feeding in Asia and Africa and it is one of the underutilized domesticated agricultural commodities in India. Sword beans offer agronomic characteristics that make



Research, Innovation and Extensions

Faculty Research Profile



Name of the	Degree	Degree Specializations		Confere	ences	Citatio	Research	Н-	i-10
faculty			ations	Condu		n	U	index	index
				cted	ded	index	awarded		
Prof. T. Raghava Rao	Ph.D	Immunology and Bioactive compounds	18 (71)	03	10	440	08 (18)	12	17
Prof. P. Radhika	Ph.D	Natural products drugs, Nanomaterials	08 (35)	01	20	333		11	14
Dr. P. Subhashini Devi	Ph.D	Plant Biotechnology& Molecular Biology	15 (28)	05	15	115	03 (03)	06	04
Prof. KPJ Hemalatha	Ph.D	Protein Biochemistry and Enzymology	34 (110)	03	09	737	13 (28)	15	21
Dr. P. Aparanji (C)	Ph.D	Autoimmunity, Pro- inflammatory cytokines	04+02 * (19)	01	10	56		04	02
Prof. Roman R. Ganta (Visiting Prof.), KSU, USA	Ph.D	Immunology & Vaccine development	40 (120)	>20	>100	1443	16	20	43

Research Projects

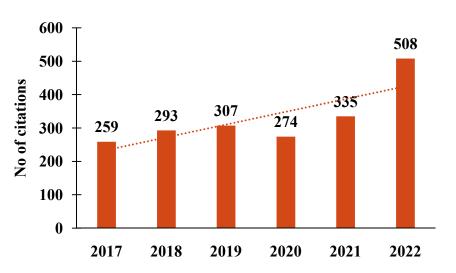


Name	Title	Funding agency	Status
Prof.T.Raghava Rao	Anti-inflammatory potential of ca III gene expression in limiting ROS and RNS stress regulated NF-kB signalling in PBMC cell lines	DST	Completed
	Isolation and characterization of anti- inflammatory and hepatoprotective activity compounds from medicinal plants	UGC	Completed
Dr. P. Radhika	Delivery of natural products in the form of nanomaterials	UGC	Completed
	Development of Drug Molecules from Terrestrial Medicinal Plants- Isolation, Chemical and Biological Studies	DST(W)	Completed
Dr. P. Subhashini Devi	Synthetic Seed Preparation Through Encapsulation of Somatic Embryos and Plant Regeneration of Sterculia urens Roxb. A Commercially and Medicinally Important Tree Species,	UGC	Completed
	Micro propagation and phytochemical studies on Sterculia urens, a commercially important and endangered species	UGC	Completed
	Isolation and characterization of high value nutraceuticals from marine microalgae	CSIR-ASPIRE	Applied
Prof. K.P.J.Hemalatha	Studies on the production of Lactic acid by Fermentation from renewable raw materials using Bacteria/fungi	DST	Completed
	Studies on alkaline protease from the Bacillus species	UGC	Completed
Dr. P. Aparanji	Anti-malarial activity of marine sponges from Andaman	DST(W)	Completed
	Biomedical and anti- arthritic potential of Andaman & Nicobar marine organism	DST (W)	Completed

Publications

- •Total number of publications = 263
- •Total number of Books/Chapters = 8
- •Impact factor range = 0.1 to 5.8
- •H index range = 4 to 15
- •Patent publications = 2
- •Commercialization of the patent = 1 (Portable Biosensor)

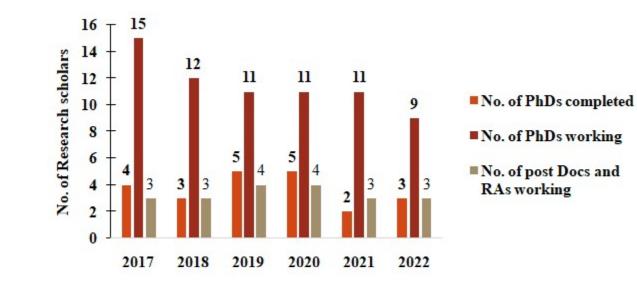






PDF/RA/RS





Name	Research Director	Funding agency	Duration
Dr. D. Muni Kumar	Prof.K.P.J.Hemalatha	UGC-PDF	2015-2020
Dr. G. Suresh	Prof.T.Raghava Rao	UGC-PDF	2016 - 2021
Dr. B Usha	Prof.K.P.J.Hemalatha	UGC, PDF	2017 – 2022
Dr. P Koteswara Rao	Prof.T.Raghava Rao	ICMR-RA	2019 – 2022
Dr. B. Satyanarayana	Dr. P. Subhashini Devi	ICMR-RA	2022 – 2025

Faculty serving in National Committees and Societies



- Society for Biological chemists, INDIA
- Indian Science Congress Association (ISCA)
- Indian Society of Agricultural Biochemists
- Indian Society of Plant Physiology
- Indian Immunological Society
- Indian Academy of Allergy
- Free radical Society
- Andhra Pradesh Akademi of Sciences

Awards / Recognitions received

- Vice-Chancellor, S. K. University, Anantapur
- State Best Teacher award
- Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan Best Academician award
- Gurubrahma State Award
- Aanimutyam State Award
- Fellowship Award Indian Society of Agricultural Biochemists
- Young Scientist Award 2020 Agro Environmental Development Society (AEDS), Rampur, UP, INDIA

Visits and Interaction with National and International Faculty



Prof. Roman	•	Director, CEVB, Kansas State University,
Reddy Ganta*		USA
Athreya* Prof. A.	•	Consultants, CBER, FDA, USA School of Biomedical Sciences, Leeds
Sivaprasada Rao*		University, UK
Prof. N. Siva Kumar*	•	Dean, Faculty of Life Sciences, UoH, Hyd
Prof. Bhagavatula Murthy*	•	Director, Neonatology Research Programme, Baylor College of Medicine, Huston, USA
Dr. Subrahmanyam Vangala*	•	CEO, REAGENE Biosciences, Bangalore
Prof. G. Padmanaban	•	Former Director, IISc, Bangalore
Dr. Vinay K. Nandicoori	•	Director, CSIR-CCMB, Hyderabad
Prof. D. N. Rao	•	AIIMS, New Delhi

*Alumni



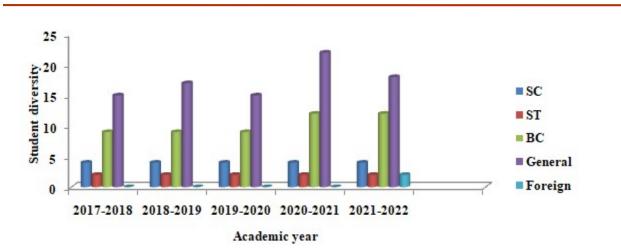




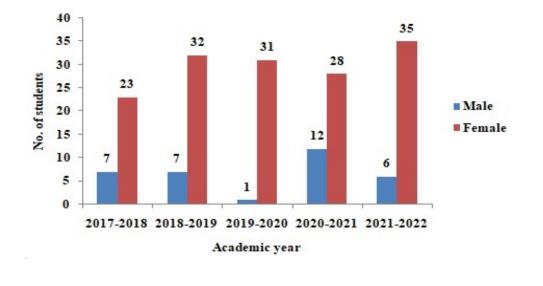


Students support and Progression

Student diversity



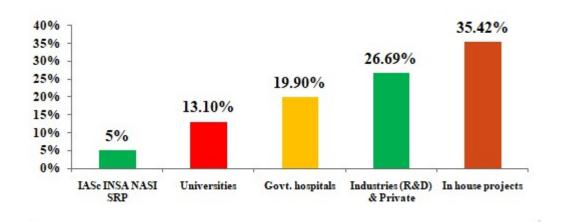


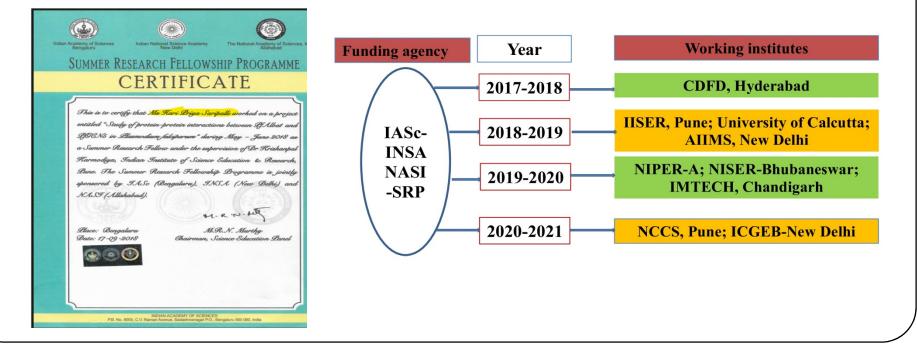




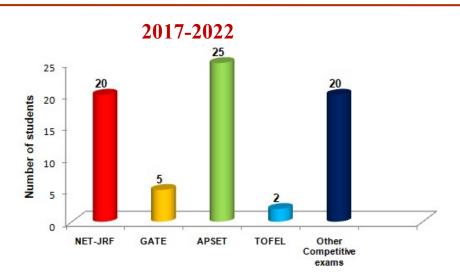
Student projects





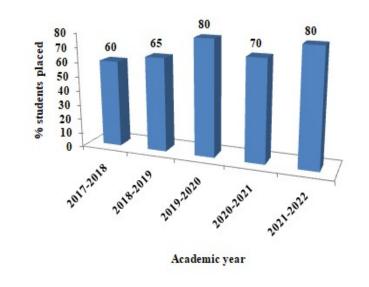


Competitive exams qualified by students





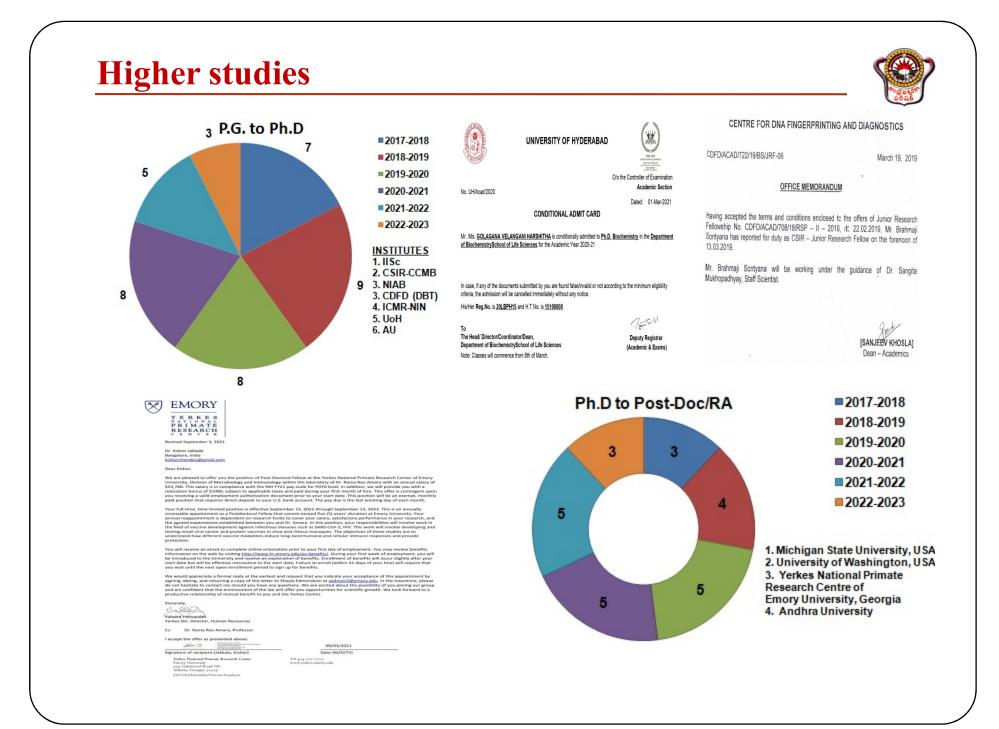
Student placements



Result analysis



S.	Program	Year	Number of	Number of	Pass	Distincti	First
No			students	students	percenta	ons	class
			appeared in	passed in the	ge		
			the final year	final year			
			examination	examination			
1.	M. Sc	2017-	30	29	96.5	20	09
	Biochemistry	2018	50				
2.	M. Sc	2018-	32	31	97	21	10
	Biochemistry	2019	52				
3.	M. Sc	2019-	32	31	97	22	09
	Biochemistry	2020	52				
4.	M. Sc	2020-	22	22	100	18	04
	Biochemistry	2021					
5.	M. Sc	2021-	<u>/1</u>	40	97.5	16	24
	Biochemistry	2022	41				



Career Guidance





Sri. Kamal Kumar, IPS DGP, Himachal Pradesh

Prof. Roman R. Ganta Director, CEVBD, KSU, USA



Student competitions











Merit Awards to the students



Prof. B. Naganna Memorial Award

Prof. T. Ramana Memorial Award





Prof. T. Govardhan Reddi Memorial Award

Smt & Sri G Seshaiah and Smt & Sri G. Subramanyam Memorial Award









Infrastructure and Learning resources



Library

- >1000 Books
- Recent Books
- Back volumes
- Annual Reviews

Students' laboratory (Final) equipped with Centrifuge, Orbital shaker, Laminar airflow unit, Hot air oven, Incubator, Autoclave, Colorimeters, pH meter etc.,







Students' laboratory (Previous) equipped with Centrifuge, Hot air oven, Incubator, Autoclave, Colorimeters, pH meter etc.,

Animal tissue culture lab equipped with Bio-safety hood, CO₂ incubator, Sonicator & inverted microscope





Waste management policy





Waste Management Plan at Department of Biochemistry, And	dhra University
We Ensure the safe and responsible disposal of biohazardous and chemical waste to Reduce the environmental impact of waste generated by the department. We constantly Promote awareness and educate the department	WE CATEGORIZE WASTE INTO:
students and members on waste management best practices.	8 Chemical Waste
 Common practices: Disposal of biohazardous waste (animal tissues, serum, syringes and used cotton swabs, etc) in compliance with local regulations (Maridi Eco Industries (Andhra) Pvt. Ltd Visakhapatnam). 	🎹 Microbial Waste
 Proper labeling and disposal of chemical waste by central deposable service at Andhra University. 	🖞 Clinical Waste
• Microbial and animal tissue culture waste disposal after proper decontamination by steam autoclaving.	🛗 General waste
• All general waste and disposable sharps like pipettes, broken glass and laboratory instruments are placed in puncture resistant container that is consistent with institution waste management plan.	
• Promote the use of recycling bins within the department and encourage reducing single-use plastics and paper waste.	Department of Biochemistry, Andhra University.
• Organize clean-up and waste separation drives and implement a "Green Lab" program to reduce waste in experiments.	We are committed to our responsibilities.
Collaborate with University authorities and adhere to regulations. Proper waste management is critical for environmental sustainability and safety with	bin our department
Toper waste management is critical for environmental sustainability and safety wit	

Instrumentation facility





GC-MS; Shimadzu, Rs 15.0L



HPLC; Waters (India) Pvt. Ltd., Rs 15.45L



UV-VIS Spectrophotometer; Toshwin, Rs 7.0L



Lyophilizer; Thermo scientific, Rs 2.5 L



Deep freezer; Operon Ltd; Rs 3.35L

CO₂ Incubator; Thermo; Rs 4.5L



Gel documentation system; JH Bio Innovations Pvt.Ltd; Rs 4.5L





Fluorescence Inverted Microscope; Carl Zeiss; Rs 14.0L



Outreach programs

Lab to Society



Visit to "Lebenshilfe" disabled children school



Beach cleaning program



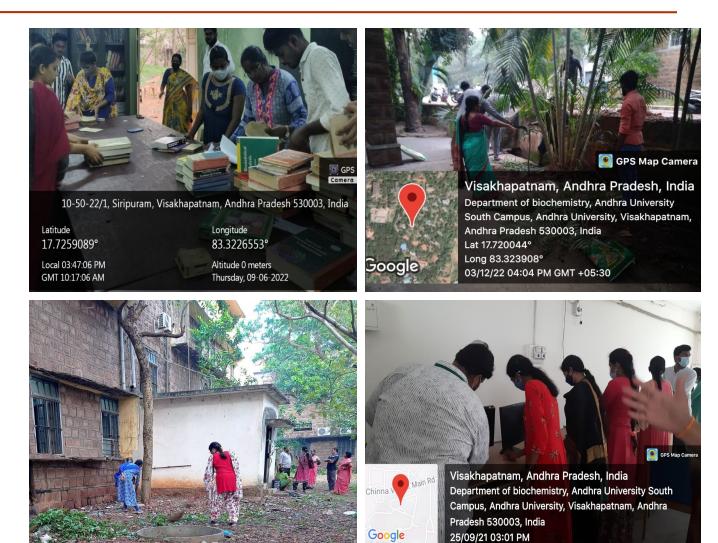


Walk-a-thon



Clean & Green Initiatives





Distinguished Alumni (Academics)

- •Dr. Prabha L Athreya
- •Prof. Roman R. Ganta
- •Prof. Bhagavatula Moorthy
- •Dr. Ekambar Kandimalla
- •Prof. Varaprasad Rao Nemani
- •Prof. A. Sivaprasadarao
- •Dr. Sai Annapurna P
- •Prof. Aruna
- •Dr. K. Ravi
- •Prof. N. Siva Kumar
- •Dr. Subrahmanyam Vangala
- •Dr. M. Sasikala
- •Dr. G. Muralikrishna
- •Dr. R. Sarada

- Director, CBER, FDA, USA
- Director, CEVBD, KSU, USA
- Director, Department of Pediatrics, BCM, USA
- Head, Gene Leap, USA
- University of Southern California, USA
- Leeds University, UK
- Senior Director, Siemens Healthineers, USA
- Leeds University, UK
- University of Florida, USA
- Dean, School of Life Sciences, UoH, Hyd
- CEO, Reagen Biosciences Pvt Ltd., Bangalore
- Director, Research Division, AIG Hospitals, Hyd
- Chief Scientist, CFTRI, Mysore
- Chief Scientist, CFTRI, Mysore



Distinguished Alumni (Admin)



•Sri. V. Varaprasada Rao	•	IAS, Former MP, MLA, Gudur
•Smt. Suvarna Gandham	•	IAS
•Sri. Premchandra Reddy	•	IAS, Principal Secretary to Government (SR), Govt. of AP
•Sri Kamal Kumar	•	IPS, DGP, Himachal Prasad
•Sri. P.A.V. Uday Bhaskar	•	IFS, Director, APSFA (Andhra Pradesh State Forest Academy)
•Sri. B. S. S. Prasad	•	IFS, Chairman, APPCB & IFS Divisional Forest Officer
•Sri. V. Sivasankara Prasad	•	IFS
•Sri. Ram Mohan	•	IFS
•Sri. P. Vijay kumar	•	IRS





THANK YOU